

# Impact On the Cost of IT Operations

Ryan Milliron

Director of Information Security, Erie Federal Credit Union

# About Me

- ▶ A mix of programming, web development, systems admin, hacking stuff
- ▶ Current Certifications
  - ▶ GCIH - Incident Handling
  - ▶ GCIA - Intrusion Analyst
  - ▶ GCFE - Windows Forensic Examiner
- ▶ Penn State, B.S. Management Information Systems, 2002

# 2022 Cybersecurity Statistics - Verizon Data Breach Investigation Report

- ▶ 82% of breaches involved human elements
  - ▶ Phishing, misuse of tech and simple errors
- ▶ 89% of attacks are financially motivated
- ▶ Data sent to the wrong person accounts for 16% of PII and sensitive information errors
- ▶ Ransomware attacks increased 13% vs 2021 and were present in ~70% of malware breaches

# How do incidents happen?



# Common Ways of Getting Access/Money

1. Phishing
2. Exploit public facing services/authenticating through public facing services
3. Rogue devices
4. Attack via some software supply chain function

# How we quantify?

- ▶ Well, it depends

# Equifax Breach of 2017

- ▶ 147 million people

# Costs?

- ▶ Monitoring
- ▶ Policy
- ▶ Training



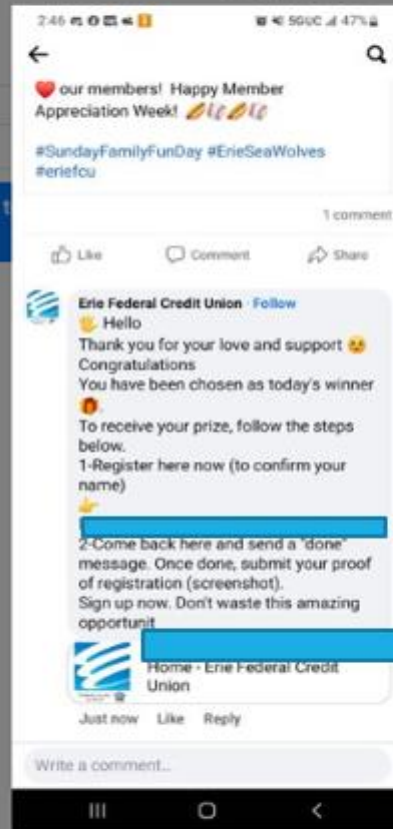
# Examples

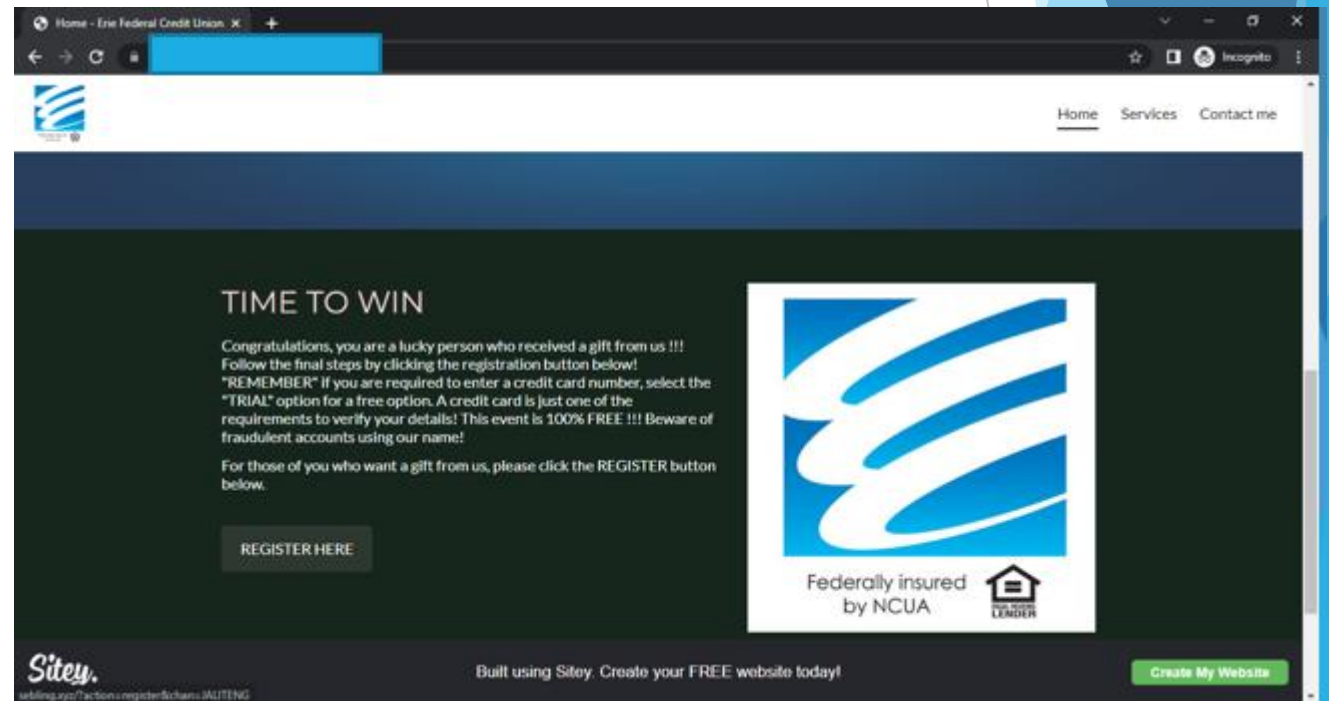
- ▶ Facebook Spoofing Not-Fun

ok comments 21 Instagram comments 3 Chat Plugin

a copy cat trying to scam people

Dominick, Thank you for reaching out to us through our Online Contact Form.







# Erie Federal Credit Union

1 likes · 1 follower



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## Intro

Offering a full range of financial services to the Erie & Crawford County, PA communities since 1936

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Not yet rated (0 Reviews)

## Photos

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### #UPDATE WINNER

Ready to get your spook on? Then this is perfect for you!!! Just "Like" our page or this post and you're registered to win an Erie Zoo | Zoo Boo "4 pack" of tickets along with a Haunted Hayride "4 pack" of tickets\* at Sparrow Pond Family Campground!

CONGRATULATIONS to those of you who received an official comment from me. You were chosen as the winner!!

. Please follow the registration steps:

Step 1. Liked and shared

Step 2. Please Register on official link website here => [redacted] receive my reward.

And the prize will be sent after you successfully register.



# What were the costs?

- ▶ For us
  - ▶ Brand reputation
  - ▶ Ended the promotion
- ▶ For the end users:
  - ▶ ?????

# Uber

- ▶ Hacked account of remote employee leads to compromise of network
- ▶ Loss of financial data

# What were the costs?

- ▶ Brand reputation
- ▶ Depends on the data
- ▶ Training

# Morgan Stanley

- ▶ Improper disposal of hard drives containing PII
- ▶ <https://www.sec.gov/news/press-release/2022-168>



# What were the costs?

- ▶ \$35 million dollar fine

# Costs

- ▶ Direct
  - ▶ People
  - ▶ Hardware/Software Tools
  - ▶ Cyber Insurance
  - ▶ Lost revenue
  - ▶ Training
  - ▶ Re-training
- ▶ Indirect
  - ▶ Brand
  - ▶ Methods of doing things
  - ▶ What's your data worth... Also, where is "your" data

# In Summary

- ▶ Threats don't end at your front door... and the impact and costs can be just about anything